

## **ABOUT THE DANTE CLUB**

In 1900, Mary Ellen Bowden bought the Crocker Home at the corner 3<sup>rd</sup> and "O" streets which became St. Stephen's. St. Stephen's included a school, day care center and mission. The people that served at St. Stephen's were mainly working class members of ethnic communities other than Irish and German. At that time, Sacramento main industry was canning fruits and vegetables and employed many immigrant women during the canning season.

In 1904, Fr. Michael Gualco wrote his concern to Bishop Thomas Grace and to the Apostolic Delegate Diomede Falconio about spiritual care of Latin Catholics (primarily Italian and Portuguese) in the Sacramento Diocese.

In 1905, Bishop Grace and Fr Gualco traveled to the Holy See in Rome to recruit Italian priests to come and serve in the Sacramento Diocese. Later in August 1905, two priest and one seminarian were selected: Fr Temistocle Eugenio Melo D.D., Fr. Domenico Taverna and Mr Benso Massimo. During Fr Mela's youth, Piedmont was a center of anti-Catholicism. Fr. Mela was the founding Pastor of St. Mary's. Fr. Taverna served in various places including Sutter Creek and, later, became the pastor of St. Mary's.

Early 1906, Franciscan sisters staffed a school that primarily educated children of the immigrant community. For a time, Bishop Grace preferred not to have a separate parish at St. Stephen's and it was staffed by priests from Blessed Sacramento Cathedral. However, there was a strong desire by the ethnic groups St. Stephen's to form their own national parishes. At that time, Fr. Mela began to form what was to become St. Mary's parish. Fr. Mela looked for land and to secure money to build a church.

In July 1906, he purchased land at 818 "N" Street for the original St. Mary's Church. Originally, the first structure was a wooden barn and was converted into the church with various modifications over the years. By the first Sunday in November 1906, mass was being offered at ST. Mary's Church and about 200 parishioners were registered.

By 1909, the Portuguese community desired to have their own separate parish. The 1910 Catholic Directory lists two communities at the 8<sup>th</sup> and "N" location. St Mary's (Italian) with Fr. Mela as pastor and church for the Portuguese with Fr. J Azavedo as pastor.

By 1912, the Portuguese community had found St. Elizabeth's parish.

The reduction of the parish population resulting from the establishment of St. Elizabeth's created financial problems for St. Mary's. In addition, the location of the church at 818 "N" Street was far enough away from the center of the Italian population that Mass attendance suffered. Therefore, Fr. Mela decided to move

the church to the people. Fr. Mela purchased property at 7<sup>th</sup> and "T" Street, which is where Our Lady of Guadalupe Church is now located. The parish did not have the money to build a new structure at the 7<sup>th</sup> and "T" Street site. Fr. Mela decided to section the original building, move it to the new location, reassemble a modified structure, constructing the steeple and hanging the bells. St Mary's reopened on Sunday August 23<sup>rd</sup>. Mass attendance increased immediately and Fr. Mela had to consider adding new seating in the church. . Sunday school attendance went up 400% in one week.

Fr. Mela had only four more years to serve at St. Mary's. He died during the influenza pandemic on October 28, 1918.

Fr. Domenico Taverna became Pastor of St. Mary's 1918 to 1931.

The Dante Club was founded by Pastor Domenico Taverna in 1923 as an organization of St. Mary's Catholic Church, the capital city's "Italian" church". Many Italian's transition to Sacramento was difficult. Adapting to a new language, a new culture and a new way of life was not easy. Some grew homesick, missing their relatives and friends in Italy. A primary purpose for establishing the club was to help Italian immigrants adapt to life in America among people who spoke their language and had similar customs. Some of these purposes were to help these immigrants learn the new language, assist them with paperwork, help find living quarters and locate jobs. A secondary purpose to establish the club was to continue speaking Italian and preserve it's Italian culture.

In 1926, the Dante Club branched out and purchased its own building, renovating a residence at 1511 "P" Street which remained the club's home for 34 years before moving to present quarters.

In 1960, past president Nick Martinelli Sr. provided the leadership for the move from "P" Street to Fair Oaks Boulevard.